

## UNIT 7: WORLD POPULATION

### Speaking

**VIDEO và LỜI GIẢI CHI TIẾT chỉ có tại website MOON.VN**

[Truy cập tab: **Lớp 11(2k1)** – Khoá học: **TIẾNG ANH 11 (Cô Phan Diệu) - 2018**]

### B. SPEAKING

**Task 1 (p83). Work in pairs.** Below are some of the causes of population explosion. Put them in order of importance and explain why.

Fewer children die at birth.

People are not aware of the problem of overpopulation.

People are not properly educated.

People believe that having many children means happiness.

Religion doesn't encourage people to have fewer children.

Many people believe that having a large family is a form of insurance.

**Câu trả lời phụ thuộc vào người học.**

**Gợi ý trả lời:**

1 - Fewer children die at birth.

→ In the past, infant and childhood deaths and short life spans used to limit population growth. In today's world, thanks to improved nutrition, sanitation, and medical care, more babies survive their first few years of life. The combination of a continuing high birth rate and a low death rate is creating a rapid population increase and people generally lived longer. *(Trong quá khứ, tử vong ở trẻ sơ sinh và trẻ nhỏ cũng như tuổi thọ ngắn đã từng là yếu tố hạn chế sự tăng trưởng dân số. Trong thế giới ngày nay, nhờ cải thiện dinh dưỡng, vệ sinh và chăm sóc y tế, nhiều đứa trẻ sống sót qua những năm đầu tiên của cuộc đời. Sự kết hợp của tỷ lệ sinh cao và tỷ lệ tử vong thấp đang tạo ra sự gia tăng dân số nhanh chóng và người ta thường sống lâu hơn.)*

2 - People believe that having many children means happiness.

→ Children are great and people believe that having children is the best thing that happens to them. All women want to be mothers and every couple wants to have their own babies. *(Trẻ em là món quà kỳ diệu và mọi người tin rằng có con là điều tốt đẹp nhất đối với họ. Tất cả phụ nữ đều muốn làm mẹ và mỗi cặp vợ chồng cũng đều muốn có đứa con của riêng họ.)*

3 - People are not aware of the problem of overpopulation.

→ If we have a big family, we may not support our children and many more problems such as poor living conditions, low living standards, insufficient food, lack of schools and hospitals, ect. *(Nếu chúng ta có một gia đình lớn, chúng ta sẽ không thể chu cấp cho con cái được đủ đầy cùng với nhiều vấn đề khác phát sinh như điều kiện sống nghèo nàn, mức sống thấp, thực phẩm không đầy đủ, thiếu trường học và bệnh viện ...)*

4 - People are not properly educated.

→ Most developing nations have large number of people who are illiterate, live below the poverty line and have little or no knowledge about family planning. They tend to get married at an early age and have too many kids. *(Hầu hết ở các nước đang phát triển đều có số lượng người mù chữ chiếm phần lớn, cũng như sống*

dưới mức nghèo khổ và có ít hoặc không có kiến thức về kế hoạch hóa gia đình. Họ có xu hướng kết hôn ở độ tuổi sớm và có quá nhiều trẻ em.)

5 - Many people believe that having a large family is a form of insurance.

6 - Religion doesn't encourage people to have fewer children.

**Task 2 (p83). Work in pairs.** List the problems facing poor and overpopulated countries. Then report your results to the class.

**Useful language:**

Poor	living conditions
low	living standards
not enough	food
lack / shortage of	school / hospital / teacher / doctor / nurse

**Gợi ý trả lời:**

A: What problems do you think poor and overpopulated countries are facing?

B: I think the effects of overpopulation are quite severe. This is causing a considerable number of problems not only for poor countries such as: food-lacking, shortage of school, poor living conditions, low living standard, the education for children can't be ensured, but also for industrialized nations such as: significant health problems because of environment pollution, unemployment, and so on.

**Task 3 (p83). Work in groups.** Work out the solutions to the problems of overpopulation. Report your results to the class.

**Useful language:**

raise	an awareness of the problems of overpopulation
	living standards
exercise / implement	reward and punishment policies
carry out	population education programmes
	family planning programmes
use	birth control methods

**Gợi ý trả lời:**

A: Over population is now one of the most serious problems of countries in the world. What solutions can people to do it?

B: In terms of solutions, I believe the government should be largely responsible. For example, to date, the governments of China and India have passed the laws relating to the management of the number of children families owe. And we should implement reward and punishment policies.

C: I think we should raise awareness of the problems of overpopulation. Most developing nations have large number of people who are illiterate, live below the poverty line and have little or no knowledge about family planning. They tend to get married at an early age and have too many kids

A: Besides, we should use birth control methods.

**Task 4 (p83). Work in groups.** Talk about the problems of overpopulation and offer solutions, using the results of Tasks 2 and 3.

**Gợi ý trả lời:**

Nowadays, many countries are facing up to overpopulation-serious problem. Because it leads to lots of results. The first one is shortage of food as well as low living standards. And another result of overpopulation is poor living conditions.

We understand the danger of problem, we should find the way to solve them. We should carry out family planning programs, birth control methods. Besides we exercise reward and punishment policies.



Cô: Phan Diệu

-  **Khóa học:** Tiếng Anh 11
-  **Nội dung:** bám sát chương trình cơ bản và nâng cao
-  **100%** bài tập có lời giải chi tiết

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