

LỜI NÓI GIÁN TIẾP 2

VIDEO BÀI GIẢNG và LỜI GIẢI CHI TIẾT CÁC BÀI TẬP chỉ có tại website MOON.VN

I. GIỚI THIỆU BÀI HỌC

1. Câu hỏi trong lời nói gián tiếp
2. Câu cảm thán trong lời nói gián tiếp
3. Câu trả lời Yes/No trong lời nói gián tiếp
4. Practice

II. NỘI DUNG CHI TIẾT

1. Câu hỏi trong lời nói gián tiếp

a. Câu hỏi Yes/No question

- Khi đổi câu hỏi Yes/No question từ trực tiếp sang gián tiếp, ta cần lưu ý những điểm sau
 - + Dùng động từ giới thiệu: ask, inquire (hỏi), wonder (tự hỏi), want to know
 - + Dùng if hoặc whether (liệu) ngay sau động từ giới thiệu của mệnh đề chính
 - + Đổi cấu trúc câu hỏi thành câu trần thuật (S + V)
 - + Đổi tính từ, đại từ sở hữu, thì của động từ và các trạng từ chỉ thời gian, nơi chốn (giống cách đổi trong câu trần thuật)

S + asked (+ O) + if/whether + S + V

Eg. Nam said, "Do you know Song Joong Ki?"

→ Name asked me if/whether I knew Song Joong Ki

b. Câu hỏi Wh_questions

- Câu hỏi Wh_questions là câu hỏi được mở đầu bằng các nghi vấn từ như who, where, when, when, how,...
- Cách chuyển đổi câu hỏi Wh_question sang lời nói gián tiếp:
 - + Dùng động từ giới thiệu: ask, inquire (hỏi), wonder (tự hỏi), want to know
 - + Lặp lại từ đề hỏi (what, when, where,...) sau động từ giới thiệu
 - + Đổi trật tự câu hỏi thành câu trần thuật (S + V)
 - + Đổi tính từ, đại từ sở hữu, thì của động từ và các trạng từ chỉ thời gian, nơi chốn (giống cách đổi trong câu trần thuật)

S + asked (+ O) + Wh_question + S + V

Eg. He said, "what time does the film begin?"

→ He wanted to know what time the film began

c. Lưu ý

- Khi tường thuật lại các câu hỏi có cấu trúc Wh_question + be + bổ ngữ", be có thể được đặt trước hoặc sau bổ ngữ

Eg. He asked, "who is the best actor in Korea?"

→ He asked me who was the best actor in Korea

→ He asked me who the best actor in Korea was

- Động từ giới thiệu trong mệnh đề chính ở thì hiện tại (hiện tại đơn, hiện tại tiếp diễn, hiện tại hoàn thành) hay tương lai đơn thì sẽ không có hiện tượng lùi thì khi đổi sang câu gián tiếp

Eg. He is wondering "Has the taxi arrived yet?"

→ He is wondering if the taxi has arrived yet

2. Câu cảm thán trong lời nói gián tiếp

- Câu cảm thán (exclamation) bắt đầu bằng:

“What (a/an)...!” và “How...!” thường được thuật lại bằng động từ “exclaim/say that”

Eg. He said, “what a lovely garden!” = he said, “how lovely the garden is!”

→ He exclaimed/said that it was a lovely garden

→ He exclaimed/said that the garden was lovely

- Một số trường hợp đáng lưu ý

Direct speech	Indirect speech
“Good!” he exclaimed	He gave an exclamation with pleasure
“Ugh!” she exclaimed	She gave an exclamation with disgust
He said, “Thank you”	He thanked me
He said, “Welcome”	He welcomed me
He said, “Good morning”	He greeted me
He said, “Happy Christmas!”	He wished me a happy Christmas
He said, “Congratulations!”	He congratulated me
He said, “Liar!”	He called me a liar
He said, “Damn!”	He swore

3. Câu trả lời Yes/No trong lời nói gián tiếp

- Câu trả lời Yes/No được diễn đạt trong câu gián tiếp bằng chủ ngữ và trợ động từ tương ứng (S + auxiliary verb)

Eg. Daniel said, “Is there a café nearby” and Tom said “ No”

→ Daniel asked Tom if there was a café nearby and Tom said there wasn’t

4. Practice

a. Rewrite the following sentences by using indirect speech

LA Question 1. “How often do you go to the cinema”, Jane asked

→ Jane asked me

LA Question 2. He asked “who has been using my computer?”

→ He asked me

LA Question 3. “where are you going for your holiday this summer”, he asked me.

→ He asked me

LA Question 4. “which is my seat?” she wondered

→ She wondered

LA Question 5. “What a beautiful girl!” said Tom

→ Tom

LB Question 6. “Are you going to anywhere tomorrow night?”, he asked her

→ He asked her

LB Question 7. “Can you swim?” the teacher asked the girl, she said “yes”

→ The teacher asked the girl

LB Question 8. Tom said to me, “It’s very kind of you to say that”

→ Tom

LC Question 9. He said to me, “Happy birthday to you”

→ He

LC Question 10. Mother asked her daughter, “Did you go anywhere the day before yesterday?” and she answered “No, I didn’t”

→ Mother asked her daughter

b. Choose the correct answer

1. “What were you doing last night, Mr John?” asked the police.
 - A. The police asked what were you doing last night, Mr John
 - B. The police asked Mr John what he had been doing the night before
 - C. The police asked Mr John what he had been done the night before
 - D. The police asked Mr John what had he been done the night before
2. My friend asked me who _____ the piano in the sitting room.
 - A. was playing
 - B. plays
 - C. is playing
 - D. has played
3. “ Why hasn’t Minh phoned? ” she wondered
 - A. she wondered why Minh hasn’t phoned
 - B. she wondered why Minh didn’t phone
 - C. she wondered why Minh hadn’t phoned
 - D. she wondered why hadn’t Minh phoned
4. Jennifer asked me where _____ the week before.
 - A. had I gone
 - B. did I go
 - C. I had gone
 - D. was I going
5. Tom asked me _____.
 - A. if was I having a good time last year
 - B. if would I have a good time the year before
 - C. whether I had had a good time the year before
 - D. whether I have had a good time the year before
6. Do you know where _____?
 - A. he lives
 - B. did he live
 - C. does he live
 - D. he live
7. She asked me _____ the seat _____ or not
 - A. if / had occupied
 - B. whether / was occupied
 - C. if / has been occupied
 - D. whether / occupied
8. The policeman asked us _____.
 - A. had any of us seen the accident happen
 - B. whether any of us had seen the accident happen
 - C. If had any of us seen the accident happen
 - D. that if any of us had seen the accident happen
9. I asked him _____, but he said nothing
 - A. what the matter was
 - B. what was the matter
 - C. the matter was what
 - D. what’s the matter was
10. James _____ him up when the bus reached the square
 - A. told me wake
 - B. asked me to wake
 - C. said me to wake
 - D. requested me waking

Keys:

a. Rewrite the following sentences by using indirect speech

LA Question 1

→ Jane asked me how often I went to to the cinema

LA Question 2.

→ He asked me who had been using his computer

LA Question 3.

→ He asked me where I was going for my holiday that summer

LA Question 4.

→ She wondered which was her seat/She wondered which her seat was

LA Question 5.

→ Tom said/exclaimed that she was beautiful

LB Question 6.

→ He asked her if/whether she was going anywhere the following night

LB Question 7.

→ The teacher asked the girl if she could swim and she said she could

LB Question 8.

→ Tom thanked me for saying that

LC Question 9.

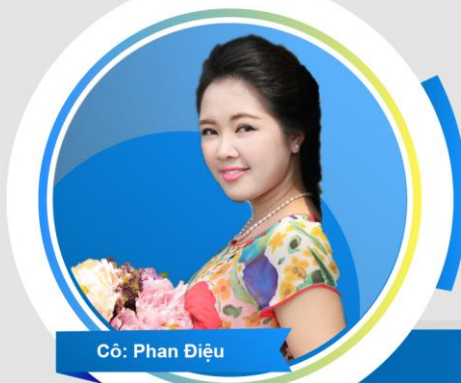
→ He wished me a happy birthday

LC Question 10.

→ Mother asked her daughter if she had gone anywhere 2 days before and she said she hadn't

b. Choose the correct answer

1. B	2. A	3. C	4. C	5. C
6. A	7. B	8. B	9. B	10. A



- Khóa học:** Pro S.A.T Tiếng Anh
- Nội dung:** Bám sát cấu trúc thi THPT.
- 100%** bài tập có lời giải chi tiết.

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